

taemupaumu& if pmt a& ; tom; pepf

wifwifē,*

pmwrf t uOf

taemupaumu& if ta& ; tom; pepf u avlvwifj& mü ta& ; tom; pepf\ Odoov
vuPmESH taemupaumu& if ta& ; tom; pepf pum, oLuUtaicjykom taemuf
paumu& if ta& ; tom; pepf taemupaumu& iDPpmta& ; tom; pepf taemupaum
u& iAnfoauivrsm? taemupaumu& if Anfwbauivrsm? taemupaum u& i b&
oauivrsm? taemupaumu& if wufusobauivrsm; taemupaumu& if twlumuf
trsvftom; rsm? yk jzw? yk & ybauivrsm; ullavlvmaznfxlvwifj xmygonf
aontsupum; vH- ta& ; tom; pepf Anfoauiv? Anfwbauiv? o& oauiv?
wufusobauiv? twlumuf trsvftom;/

ed gef

u& i vr& rsm; teuf paumu& iESH ylu& i wbnf trsm; tmjzihv& jyifsm; ü aexllf
luonf/ 4ifwluU tcdynm& s rsm; u ytl (awmi b)? u, m(u& i e) paom awmi fay:
u& i rsm; Eshu jymap& ef u& i f ajrye lu& i f [kac: q luonf

xhjrjye lv& jyi w& hexlluaom u& i vr& rsm; \aexll& mu llvuf vnf awmi yll f
u& i Eshajrmuyll f u& i f [kE s r& c; cm luonf/ awmi fi- arnt&) um; vrf awmi bu& szvll
(y)? paO& (paumESH yu; u& i) rsm; ull awmi yll f u& i f [knzfyly? awmi fi- arnt&) um; vrf
ajrmubu& lu& i rsm; ull ajrmuyll f u& i rsm; [kyll f jcm; aznfj x m onf

wpzel xllwmi yll f u& i rsm; ull ta& u& i Esh taemu u& i f [i xyf h c; cm luonf/
ppawmi jrpf ta& u& bu& b m; t t& ll? aumu& v t& ll? zny& jrll e, ? oxll& ll? arnlvjrll f
c& ll ponlvwv& faexlluaom u& i rsm; ull ta& u& i f [kowf sv& znfy luonf/ ppawmi f
jrpf taemu bu& jrpdure fay: u& i rsm; ull taemu u& i f [kowf sv& znfy luonf

ppmwrfü taemupaumu& i? jrpdure fay: u& i ft a& ; tom; pepf u haznfxlvwifj
ygrnf taemupaumu& i vr& wll ta& ; tom; pepf u (1832) chv muft c& s f Somoenjk
q& nlu? leoeDvlu jrefmt u& mu ll f yd paumu& i bompumESH q& v s& t mi f w& k& f
c; c i jzpbnf

1/ ta& ; tom; pepf\ Odo ovuPm rsm; Esh t aemupaumu& i ft a& ; tom; pepf

pmta& ; tom onf pum, oLuUtaicjykom t& spwll pnrsm; (Pictographic
writing) onf tapmqll [k& r& s luonf/ xll emuf olaxmi frm; O& t c& l& bylyb P& ref

* a' guivm? ygarmu (Xmer&); jrefmpn& me? & euf left a/ & yll f wu u d l f

2/ taemupaumu&i ft a&;t om;pepf

2?1/ pum;olult ajcylaom taemupaumu&i ft a&;t om;

pumolult ajcylaom taemupaumu&i ft a&;tompepbnf pumolult ajc
rylaom t 1/2ypmta&;tom? oabnjypmta&;tom;rd [kvbl Anfo& w&ufxmaom
OPbLulul pmjylaom OPpmta&;tompepfjzpbnf

paumu&ipmta&;tompepLul (1832)cEplw6f omoenjyq&mbud*ReoeDwlu
jrefmt u&mulrlyd paumu&ipumES hqDvsnat mi f w&kt;cjci f jzpbnf

jrefmpmayta&;tompepbnf pumolism;ulznjy&eftw&uf tu&nESftrsvf
tom;rs;ul ta&;oauwrs;tjzpf tojylaompepfjzpbnf o jzpf jrefmt u&mul
trjylaom paumu&i ft a&;tompepbnf pumolult ajcylaom ta&;tompepf [k
qEilayonf

2?1?2/ taemupaumu&i f OPpmt a&;t om;pepf (syllabic writing system)

OPpmt a&;tompepfbnf Anfo&w&ufxmaom OPbLulul pmjylci f
jzpbnf taemupaumu&i f Anfo&aygiz&mu Anfoauwul yi w&ufxmi Anf
oauw\ xu&atmuD, mw&fo&oauwulnc&hznjyonluw&onf om'u/

xl	^ thù ^	a&t
tvş	^ əlā ^	t&uf
yvD	^ pə lò ^	ylvi f
rđ	^ mō ^	rdif
vg	^ là ^	v
qđ	^ shī ^	cđbnf
qđ	^ shè ^	cđbnf

x&Lumi hpaumu&i f OPpmt a&;t om;pepLul y&opnf x&Lunlv&f

y&opnf = Consonant + Vowel + Tone
C V T

wp&nf (CVT) y&L&bnf [ka, b& st mjzi hazn&w&onf

qu&vuf taemupaumu&i f pumolult ajcylaom OPpmt a&;t om;pepLul f
teu&w&pfck OPv&pfck&om {uOPpum;v& (monosyllable) teu&w&pfck OPv&pfck
xui&om A [OPpum;v& (poly syllable) [fi c&cmaw&onf

211?21/ teuiwptk OPÖwptk&om {uOPÖum;vH

taemupaumu&if bmompum;&ft oihvptsu&om {uOPÖ
pum;vHrs;u&avh/maw&&ygonf/ om'u/ /

rk	^ mū ^	= ae
vg	^ là ^	= v
qš	^ shā ^	= lu, f
pk	^ sū ^	= vuf
[β	^ hī ^	= tdf
CD	^ xō ^	= av&um;
vβ	^ lē ^	= vhf
Ch	^ xē ^	= ajy;onf
uš	^ kwā ^	= lunonf
rH	^ mi ^	= tybnf
z;	^ phá ^	= zwbnf

211?22/ teuiwptk OPÖwptkxuyH om A[DPÖum;vH

taemupaumu&if bmompum;w&ft oihvptsuxuyH teuiwptk om&om
A[DPÖum;vHrs;u&v/nf aw&&onf/ om'u/ /

xβyfi	^thō pṛā ^	= a}gi f
[βcβ	^ hō khō ^	= ajrMuβ
tibš	^ i eā ^	= qm;
cβzh	^ khō phi' ^	= zeyf
cβngo;	^ khō jā eá ^	= ajczOg;
cβqšoš	^ khō dū eā ^	= ajcovH
cβošCH	^ khō eā x'i ^	= acgi f

22/ taemupaumu&ifAsn{oaufvrs;

paumu&ifbi, lvefoiykMuβ zwfpmpfw&f u&iAsnf (26)vH&&Mumi f azmfy
xm onf xAsnf (26) vH&f-

u	c	*	C	i
p	q	Z	&S	n
w	x	'		e
y	z	b		r
,	&	v		o
o	[t		{

(paumu&i fzwpmop? 1975? pm-6/)

wljzpbnf

2?2?1/ tolenfaompauu&i fAsnfaoauivrsm;

txuygAsnf (26) vltteuf tolenfaomAsnf rfn]i? Z? &S {}(WADE, 1844, ic Zc &S {}wlljzpbnf paumu&iu]Z} [homtohr&B xllumi h]Z} [hom ta&oauivr toltv&enfaumi f aw&onf xll]Z} oauivrnf jrefmompum,rS]Z} jzi h jymaom jrefmpum,oltm,ultv\$ folp&&om&ef tolylonf]Z} ES h&aompum,vhrfn-

om'u/ / Zmuem = ZO u e0

wlliom a&om onfulaw&onf

]&\$ Asnf&sh]{} Asnfaoauivrsm,ullvnf paumu&i f ta&tomü tolenfonul aw&onf]&\$Asnfaoauivr tolv&f]q&mrsm}}[kt "yñ, &Bompum,vll taemupaum u&iü-

o&0 w&n ^ eə rā tə rē ^ = q&mrsm

o&0 w&S ^ eə rā tə jē ^ = q&mrsm

]&}} [hom AsnfaoauivrES h]&}}[homAsnfaoauivr tvltv\$ b]pbnfsty]&\$ull tolenfonulaw&onf

]&\$ Asnfaoauivr\ tjcmta&pmvllwptkfn ocia, &(b&oci)\ trn&mr tw&fa&onfulaw&onf

om'u/ / &SAsnf toH (, D1/4) ^ jē teú ^

jrefmor&ur{pmrS ja, &} [hom ta&oauivr&epyf q&vsn&tmi f]&\$ Asnf ull o]ci frsty]&\$Asnfaoauivr tolenfonulaw&onf

]{}Asnfaoauivr onivnf tolenfaomoauivr jzpbnf]{}Asnf toH -

om'u/	/ , h ¼ {	^ jē eù hì ^	= tH, ½
	u p̄ , 6 {	^ kə sā jwā hì ^	= tB&mocif
	, 6 {	^ jwà hì ^	= tB&ma&

, i{w0f}() Anfoauwulltmar#vfpum;vHto0fziha&om,toljlonullaw0
&onf

xlyif }() Anfoauwull }{g} [homtar;Obwfto0fzihvnf a&om,tol
jylonullaw&onf om'u / /

z z;{g	^ phé hà ^	= zwbv̄m̄
u{f{g	^ kwé hà ^	= a&ov̄m̄
x0g, 6 eš bš {g	^ thō dā jwà nē bā hà ^	= b&mocifubelufiv̄m̄

xlyif-

bD{d r̄ {d	^ pò wò mū wò ^	= eHifH
x̄ r̄ {l	^ thō mō gù ^	= Ombiuf

eHifH Ombiufpaompum;vHrsm;w0f}() oauwublxmonfsty tolv0fus, fi
r&bnullaw&onf

o{zpf taemupaumu&if Anfoauwvrsuul avlvmygu tolvrsuom
Anfvrsm;rfn }u? C? p? w? z}}wHjzpbnf tolvnfaomAnfvrsm;rfn }i? Z? &S {}wHjzpfyD
useAnfvrsm;rfn oke&ES;ol tolv0fus, fiom Anfoauwvrsu; jzpaLumi f aw&onf

2?2?/ taemupaumu&i Anfwbauwvrsu

paumu&if Anfwbvrsuul paumu&iftac:t&]tc, p)(vnrsmDwCnf-Cluster)rsu [k
ac:qUonf tc, p\ t"yH, fn }uH }pmjy{pmvH} jzpbnf pmvHqbnrfn Anfull
&nHēfjci{zpf }uH }pmjy{Anf}[lvnf ac:qEibnf Anfwlul ul }pmjy&nHēf
aeaomAnf\ yHjymi foauwvrsu;vnf jzpbnf wpénf tmjzihēfv̄H, 0w0 tolv0uf
rfv̄nf y{aeaomLumi hAnftr̄rsu [lvnf qEibnf jrefmbompum&lyHjymi fAnf
oauw (oH Anfwbauwvrsu;ēfv̄nf qilvH&bnf

paumu&if Anfwbauwvrsu (oH yHjymi fAnfoauw (cifi? armi? "Ejz?
2004? 118/) (oH ul }pmjy{Anf (tc, }prsm)/

pOf	yHjymi{oaufvuH} pm;	uH} pm;jylcAsnf	jrefmoES ft edpyqHt oH
	jylAsnf? tc, p	oauivrsm;	
1/	-S	*	tmacgirmyvobH
2/	-k	,	, yibH
3/	H-	&	&aumuf (&cHbH)
4/	-s	v	(v) oH
5/	-G	0	0qbH

(y[DyCØ r*Zi f? 1995? pm 78/)

txufyZ, mt& paumu&iyHjymi{oaufv (oH} tc, pAsnf (5) vH&bnf xHtc, prsm\ uH} pm;jylcAsnf{oaufvrsm;uH} txufyZ, mü aznfyxmygonf tc, prsm\ tepyqHjrefmtoluHvnf yHw&aznfyxmygonf

qufvuf tc, prsm;ES htw&sm&aomAsnf;rsn;uH} wijygrnf tc, prsm;ES htw&rs&aomAsnf;rsn;-

*?tc, p (-) C?tc, p (-)	&?tc, p (H-	v?tc, p(-)g	0? tc, p (-)g
pS	uf	Hu? Hv	us
qS	cf	jc	cs
yS	yf	Hv? Hk? jy	ys
zS	zf	jz	zs
rS	rf	Hb	bs
			rs
			qG

Hb

(y[DyCØ r*Zi f? 1995? pm 79/)

tc, prsm;ES htw&sm&aom Asnf;rsn;rfn u? c? i? p? q? n? w? x? ' ? e? y? z? b? r? , ? owljzpbnf

(*) tc, prsm;onfp? q? y? z? r Asnf{oaufvrsm;ES htw&sm;onf

(C) tc, prsm;onfu? c? y? z? r Asnf{oaufvrsm;ES htw&sm;onf

(&) tc, prsm;onfu? c? y? z? b? w? x? o Asnf{oaufvrsm;ES htw&sm;onf

(v) tc, prsm;onfu? c? y? z? b? r Asnf{oaufvrsm;ES htw&sm;onf

(0) tc, prsm;onfu? c? i? p? q? n? w? ' ? e? , ? o? vAsnf;rsn;jzih tw&rs;onf

xpaumu& if Anfoaw& sn uhlavlvmygu-

- 1/ Anfoauw? o& oauwES hgyi fpybmaom Anfoaw& sn
- 2/ Anfoauw? o& oauw? wufusobauwES hgyi fpybmaom Anfoaw& sn

uhlawEhbnf

yhlopnf xlvlvGf

- 1/ Anfoauw + Anfoaw& sn + o& oauw
- 2/ Anfoauw + Anfoaw& sn + o& oauw + wufusobauw

[if aw&Ehbnf

xhlumih paumu& if o& oauwES h wufusobauwul qulvul aznfxlv wifyo& hgrnf

2? 3/ taemupaumu& if b& oauw

paumu& if b, lvefzwpmpu o& oauwrs& ul t"utolhs& [hznfyi wufusobauwrs& ul tzs& tem,oh k owfsw& hznfyxmygonf qlvbnf h paumu& if Anfoauwrs& ul jch& eaomoauwrs& r h t"utobauw (o&)ES h tzs& tem,oh oauw(wufusobauw)w& jzpygonf xhlzs& tem,obauwul etfriobauw (o) wufusobauw [lvnf ac:qEhbnf xhlumih paumu& if pum,vh ta& tom, pepul yhllopnfjy& vGf

Anf + o& + wufusobauw

[if Anfo&ES h wufusobauw aygi f xmaomt a& tom, pepi [kq& rnf

paumu& if bompumü o& olulul h pmjy& om oauw (9) r& ES h wufusobauw ul h pmjy& om oauw (5) r& ulw& onf

taemupaumu& if b& oauwrs&

taemupaumu& if o& oauw(9)r& & hgonf

o& oauw (9)r&

- 1/ -g ^ a ^
- 2/ -h ^ i ^
- 3/ -r ^ é ^
- 4/ -k ^` u ^

- 5/ -l ^ u ^
- 6/ -h ^ e ^
- 7/ -j ^ ε ^
- 8/ -d ^ o ^
- 9/ -D ^ ɔ ^

taemupaumu&if AnfESb&oauiv aygifyzbnfyh

txuygo&oauivrsuH]tAnf)EShygifyzbnfyhUwifyygnf

pOf]tAnf)oauiv + o&oauiv o'áA' tu&ntonv\$ f

- 1/ tg ^ a ^
- 2/ tH ^ i ^
- 3/ t₁ ^ é ^
- 4/ tk ^ ù ^
- 5/ tl ^ ū ^
- 6/ th ^ è ^
- 7/ tJ ^ è ^
- 8/ td ^ o ^
- 9/ tD ^ ɔ ^

(paumzwpmp? 1975? 9/)

quvuf taemupaumu&if AnfESb&aygifyzbnfyh AnftrrsESh
o&trrsaygifyzbnfyhUwifyygnf

pOf Anfoauiv o'áA' tu&ntonv\$ f teuft"yñ, f
+ o&oauiv

- 1/ cd ^ khò ^ tjibuf
- 2/ qg ^ shà ^ emonf
- 3/ ph ^ shè ^ aiG
- 4/ pk ^ sù ^ vuf
- 5/ nD ^ jò ^ vç bnf
- 6/ x₁ ^ thè ^ aumubnf

အနံ့အရသာ? ဝေအရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊
 ဝေအရသာ / /

pOf	အနံ့+ဝေ+အနံ့အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
1/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
2/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
3/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
4/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
5/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
6/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ

အနံ့အရသာဝေအရသာ? ဝေအရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊
 ဝေအရသာ / /

pOf	အနံ့+ဝေ+အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
1/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
2/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
3/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
4/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
5/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
6/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ
7/	အရသာ	ဝေအရသာ	အနံ့အရသာ

အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊
 အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊
 အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊
 အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊ အနံ့အရသာ၊

